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# ***Bluetooth***

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# ***Podstawy***

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- Technologia do komunikacji bezprzewodowej bliskiego zasięgu
- Komunikacja typu master - slave
- Standard IEEE 802.15.1
- Pierwsza wersja specyfikacji (v1.0) - 1999



# ***Rozwój interfejsu***

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2007

- V2.1 + EDR - Secure Simple Pairing allows secure device pairing with a button press, numeric entry, numeric compare, and Out of Band

2009

- V3.0 + HS - High Speed Enables applications to use 802.11 MAC/PHY through addition of Generic Alternate MAC/PHY

2010

- V4.0 - Low Energy Enables new applications in different markets including healthcare, sports/fitness, security, home entertainment

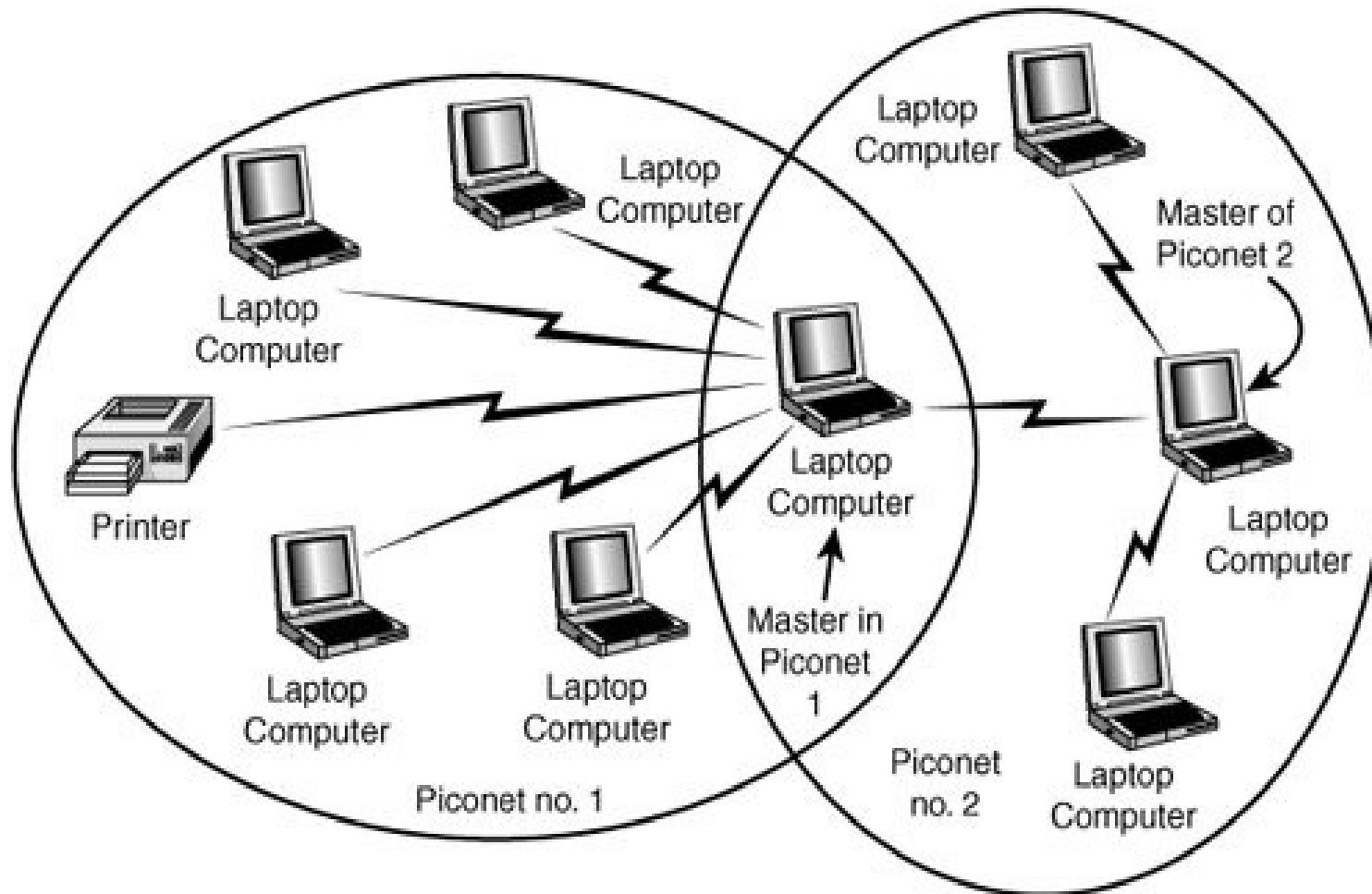


# Parametry

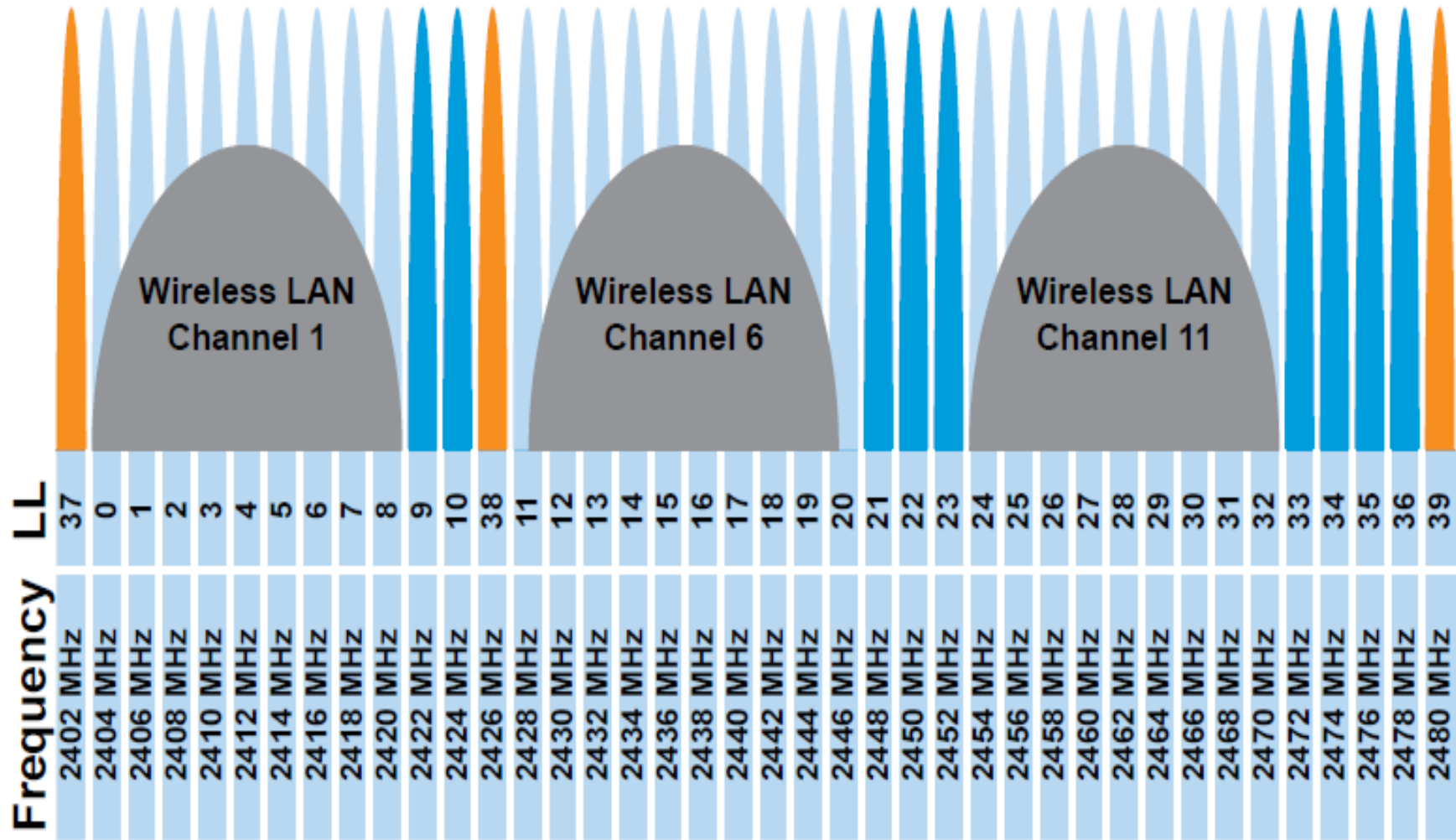
| Technology                         | Bluetooth BR/EDR/HS Technology                                      | Bluetooth Low Energy Technology             |
|------------------------------------|---|---|
| Radio Frequency                    | 2.4 GHz ISM   | 2.4 GHz ISM                                 |
| Range                              | 10 to 100 meters  | 10 to 100+ meters                           |
| Data Rate                          | 1-3 Mbps (Classic)<br>>400 Mbps (AMP, 802.11n)                      | 1 Mbps                                      |
| Nodes/Active Slaves                | 7 / 16777184  | Unlimited                                   |
| Security                           | 56b E0 (classic)/128b AES (AMP) and applications layer user defined | 128b AES and application layer user defined |
| Robustness                         | Adaptive frequency hopping, FEC                                     | Adaptive frequency hopping                  |
| Latency (from non connected state) | 100ms   | <3ms  |
| Regulatory Acceptance              | Worldwide   | Worldwide                                   |
| Voice Capable                      | Yes   | No  |
| Network Topology                   | Scatternet  | Star-bus                                    |
| Power Consumption                  | 1 as the reference, x10 for AMP                                     | 0.01 to 0.5 (use case dependent)            |
| Service Discovery                  | Yes   | Yes   |



# Architektura sieci



# Współdzielenie pasma transmisyjnego



# Uprawnienia

---

<uses-permission android:name =

*"android.permission.BLUETOOTH" />*

<uses-permission android:name =

*"android.permission.BLUETOOTH\_ADMIN"/>*



# Włączenie Bluetooth

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```
BluetoothAdapter btAdapter = BluetoothAdapter.getDefaultAdapter();

if(btAdapter != null) {
    if (!btAdapter.isEnabled()) {
        Intent enableBtIntent = new
            Intent(BluetoothAdapter.ACTION_REQUEST_ENABLE);
        startActivityForResult(enableBtIntent, REQUEST_ENABLE_BT);
    }

    if(btAdapter != null) {
        if (!btAdapter.isEnabled()) {
            btAdapter.enable();
        }
    }
}
```





# Czas na wykrycie

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```
Intent discoverableIntent = new  
    Intent(BluetoothAdapter.ACTION_REQUEST_DISCOVERABLE);  
discoverableIntent.putExtra(BluetoothAdapter.EXTRA_DISCOVERABLE_  
    DURATION, 0);  
startActivity(discoverableIntent);
```

Unlimited  
discovery  
time



# Zestawienie połączenia

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```
final String nxtMACadress = "00:16:53:0E:5E:14";
```

```
BluetoothDevice nxtDevice = btAdapter.getRemoteDevice(nxtMACadress);
```

```
try {
```

```
    BluetoothSocket nxtSocket = null;
```

```
    nxtSocket = nxtDevice.createRfcommSocketToServiceRecord(
```

```
        UUID.fromString("00001101-0000-1000-8000-00805F9B34FB"));
```

```
    try {
```

```
        nxtSocket.connect();
```

```
    } catch (IOException e) {
```

```
        e.printStackTrace();
```

```
    }
```



# Sterowanie NXT

---

```
InputStream nxtInputStream = nxtSocket.getInputStream();  
OutputStream nxtOutputStream = nxtSocket.getOutputStream();
```

```
byte message[] = new byte[12];
```

```
int motor = MOTOR_A;
```

```
int speed = 50;
```

```
int messageLength = message.length;
```

```
byte DIRECT_COMMAND_NOREPLY = 0x80;
```

```
byte SET_OUTPUT_STATE = 0x04;
```

```
int MOTOR_A = 0;
```

```
int MOTOR_B = 1;
```

```
int MOTOR_C = 2;
```



# Sterowanie serwonapędem

---

```
message[0] = DIRECT_COMMAND_NOREPLY;  
message[1] = SET_OUTPUT_STATE;  
message[2] = (byte)motor;  
message[3] = (byte)speed; // Range: -100 to 100  
message[4] = 0x03; //MOTORON + BREAK  
message[5] = 0x01; // Regulation mode  
message[6] = 0x00; // Turn Ratio  
message[7] = 0x20; // RunState  
message[8] = 0; // TachoLimit = run forever  
message[9] = 0;  
message[10] = 0;  
message[11] = 0;
```



# Wysłanie rozkazu

---

```
nxtOutputStream.write(messageLength);  
nxtOutputStream.write(messageLength>>8);  
nxtOutputStream.write(message,0,messageLength);  
} catch (IOException e) {  
e.printStackTrace();  
}
```

